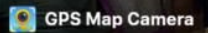
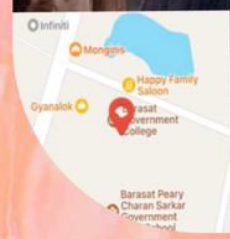




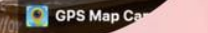
Barasat, WB, India
KNC Road, Champadali, Barasat



Barasat, WB, India
KNC Road, Champadali, Barasat,
700124, WB, India



Barasat, WB, India
KNC Road, Champadali, Barasat
700124, WB, India
Lat 22.717316, Long 88.480808
01/05/2023 02:25 PM GMT+05:30



Barasat, WB, India
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700124, WB, India
Lat 22.717363, Long 88.480808
01/05/2023 02:26 PM GMT+05:30

